

The Ypsilanti Commercial.

PUBLISHED WEEKLY, BY C. R. PATTERSON.

OUR POLITICAL CREED.

We believe in the Declaration of Independence, "the equality of all men before the law." "Governments derive their just powers from the consent of the governed."

We believe that all who have been loyal to the Union through our late struggle, especially those who have sustained the national cause with their strength, their efforts, their blood should in the re-construction of the republic not be placed under the feet of those who have done all they could to destroy it.

We believe the President has the same right to recognize and establish the claim of loyal blacks to vote in any State as to disfranchise rebels and forbid their voting. We believe that the four million of loyal blacks should be represented by men of their choice, not by men who would condemn and oppress them. We do not believe in giving South Carolina three additional members of Congress, because of her black inhabitants, and these blacks have no choice in choosing them. We do not believe in giving a white vote to that State, equal power and weight in Congress, and in choosing a President to two voters in Michigan. A rebel South Carolina disunionist doubly overbalance a loyal Michigan man. We believe in making intelligence the test, no man, of whatever color or nationality, be permitted to vote unless he can read and pays a tax. Intelligence is the foundation rock of Republics. And what interest can a man have in a Government that he is not taxed to sustain?

We wish to make this model republic the glory of the whole earth. In the largest, truest sense a Christian commonwealth.

To secure such benign results, we have the prayers of the good the world over.

First. We have the gospel ministry of our country, always first and steadfast friends of human freedom in every land since the advent of the Savior.

Second. We have the Christian church in almost solid phalanx.

Third. We have the leading philanthropists of the country.

Fourth. We have the lead of our best and most conscientious politicians.

We have such men as Chase, Sumner, Wilson, Colfax, Chandler, Howard, Wade, who cannot be easily beaten, and will never stay beaten.

Fifth. We have the onward progress of a Christian civilization with us.

Sixth. We have God. And who shall be against us and prevail if God be for us? As sure as two and two makes four, right and justice in this matter is to prevail.

THE NATIONAL DEBT.

Secretary McCulloch reports the sum total at the close of July, \$2,757,253.275. The probabilities are that the debt will go up to \$3,000,000,000.—We have a large amount of war material to sell. The Government may realize from odds and ends \$1,000,000. Of legal tender afloat there is not quite \$700,000,000. But over \$250,000,000 of this consists of notes on interest, which have been mainly hoarded for presentation when due, so that practically our green-back currency does not exceed \$500,000,000. The annual interest on our debt is \$140,000,000.—We must pay promptly every demand upon us, and we can renew our short loans at five per cent, and ultimately consolidate our debt into a long four per cent interest, payable quarterly, and then our interest will fall below \$120,000,000 per annum. We must, however, tax and pay; not a shadow of repudiation must be permitted to appear. Unflinching retrenchment and frugality in individual and national expenditure must be maintained. Every dollar we pay out must count. Men must be sent to Congress who will favor retrenchment. We must encourage home manufactures and industry. Our forges, furnaces, machine shops and factories must be kept well manned and in good working order. We must keep our "fires" going and "wheels turning." We must bring the skilled labor of the old world to our mighty west, and have a home market for the producers upon our fertile soil.

SUFFRAGE AND DEMOCRACY.

Webster in his great dictionary, thus defines the word democrat: "DEMOCRAT—One who adheres to a government by the people, or favors the extension of the right of suffrage to all classes of men." The Democratic Convention of Maine passed an almost unanimous resolution in favor of negro suffrage. What say our democrats in Michigan to the definition of Webster and to the practical commentary upon it by the democrats of Maine?

JAY COOKE, THE SUBSCRIPTION AGENT.

Mr. Jay Cooke, an enterprising and successful Philadelphia banker, was always one of the most efficient negotiators of public securities. Four years ago when Pennsylvania State stocks were down to 85 he worked and bought them up to par, and at that rate he obtained three million dollars for the State, for raising and equipping her troops.—When the Secretary of the Treasury gave various bankers throughout the country commissions to negotiate his first loans, Mr. Cooke was always among the most successful. He infused a portion of his own great energy into his sub-agents, and seemed to best understand how to present the claims of the Government to the people. When the 5.20 loan was authorized, it was before the public many months without attracting any attention, and the total sales by the government were only about eighteen millions. The war expenses were so vast that banks and bankers were no longer able to supply money in sufficient amount, and the Secretary of the Treasury was compelled to adopt some plan for appealing directly to the people to supply the means for sustaining the government. Popular loans had never been tried, and their nature was not generally understood. Capital is always sensitive, and capitalists, large and small, were not only to be told that there was a 5.20 loan on the market, but were to be convinced that it was the best as well as the most patriotic investment. Mr. Cooke's high character and previous successes induced the Secretary to appoint him General Subscription Agent. The press and the telegraph were immediately put in motion. A large sum was spent in advertising, the distribution of a great variety of circulars and handbills, the employment of travelers, and in establishing subagencies throughout the loyal States. It has always been Mr. Cooke's policy to have our loans taken at home, and he has never solicited subscriptions abroad, believing that our own people should have the advantage of the interest. The result of Mr. Cooke's efforts for the 5.20s is well known. Under his agency, dating Feb. 1st, 1863, and closing Jan. 22, 1864, the loan was sold up to \$514,780,500.

As great success always occasions jealousy, complaints of favoritism towards Mr. Cooke were made against the Treasury Department, which a special report to Congress proved to be without the slightest foundation.

About this time the National Banking system was established, and it was a part of the plan that the National Banks should be the financial agents of the Government. While publicly expressing the warmest gratitude to Mr. Cooke for his past great and successful efforts, the Secretary of the Treasury determined to try the experiment of placing the 10:40 loan through their agency. In four months but eighty millions were sold. On July 25th, 1864, the first series of 7:30s was offered through the same channel, but up to Feb. 1st, 1865, a period of six months, however the sales and payments to soldiers amounted to only about one hundred and twenty millions. This rate of subscription not being sufficient to meet the public wants, it was determined to return to the agency of Mr. Cooke under whose management the sales begun to show an increase within the first week, and in less than two weeks averaged two millions a day.—During the first thirty days they reached one hundred millions—an average of about four millions for each working day. The first series was exhausted on the 30th of March, when the second series of three hundred millions was begun. This series was all sold on the 13th of May, deducting Sundays and holidays, in the wonderfully short space of thirty-six working days—making an average of eight and one-third millions per day. The sale of the third series then commenced, but comparatively little effort was made to solicit subscriptions until June 1st, when deliveries were advertised to begin.

The sales of Government loans under Mr. Cooke's management as General Subscription Agent, have been about thus:

5:20 Bonds,	\$514,000,000
7:30 Notes,	760,000,000
	\$1,274,000,000

to say nothing of his earlier undertakings, or the large amounts of bonds taken by his firm at the lettings to the highest bidder. Although other causes than imperfect agencies retarded the subscriptions in the summer and autumn of 1864, it cannot be denied that their subsequent success was chiefly from Mr. Cooke's energetic direction. His efforts have certainly been as unceasing and his wisdom, skill and energies have certainly been taxed as much as those of any commander in the field, and with results not less important. He has been ably assisted by his brother Henry D. Cooke, and H. C. Falmouth—both partners in the firm of Jay Cooke & Co.

without rendering hearty thanks to Peaslee & Co., Advertising Agents, N. Y. City, for their business tact evidently displayed in advertising these loans and their promptness in meeting all dues to the press. May their shadows never be less.

CURRENT EVENTS.

In Kentucky the Union men have carried four of the nine Congressmen. The pro-slavery party have joined the legislature. Kentucky is joined to her idols. She still declares against the anti-slavery amendment. The rank Southern States, Georgia, and even South Carolina will enter into the kingdom first, and she will be literally cast out. And yet, the Union men have done well. They have gained tremendously since last fall. Tennessee gives us six Congressmen out of eight. The noted Col. Hawkins about whose identity the democrats hereabouts made so much noise has been elected to Congress from West Tennessee.—The Atlantic Cable Company have concluded to issue an additional capital stock of \$80,000 to lay a second cable. The whole loss by the Ketchikan deflation will amount to \$4,000,000.—Capt. Wirz, the infamous keeper of the Andersonville prison, the murderer of our brave boys, is on trial before a military commission at Wilmington.—He stands a good chance to be hung.—Gen. Pierpont of Virginia says the rebels have deceived him and he has decided to change his policy in reference to pardons.—The Mississippi State convention have adopted an amendment to the constitution forever prohibiting slavery.—Gen. Grant has been enthusiastically received at his old home in Galena. A flag floated across one of the principal streets, having the words:—

"Welcome to our citizen.
Weldon Railroad, Fair Oaks,
Wilderness, Petersburg,
Richmond, Five Forks."

On the other side:—
"Hail to the Chief who in triumph advances!"

Belmont, Lookout Mountain,
Donelson, Chattanooga,
Corinth, Vicksburg,
Shiloh, Appomattox C. H."

The whole decorated with flags, streamers and evergreens in the most beautiful manner. This arch is but a few doors from the store where the General used to sell leather.

INCOME RETURNS.

For 1863, 3d Dist., 13th Division, Enoch Yost, Assistant Assessor.

The \$600 allowed by law is deducted, and the amount on which a tax of five per cent is only given.

Heath, Simon T.	\$235
Isbell, N. H.	\$384
Joslin, Chauncey	1,120
Josenshans, Jonathan	279
Jarvis, William	279
Jenness, John S.	1,260
Kinne, Amasa F.	300
King, Edward	1,735
Kitchen, Joseph	3,170
Klock, J. G.	438
King, Charles	2,288
Kinyon, Lyman	23
Kellogg, Justin	360
Kemp, Jacob	330
Kanouse, Peter C.	119
Kelsey, Jas. M.	57
Kellogg, Elijah E.	673
Knickerbocker, Isaac M.	134
Kelsey, Ishi	659
Knickerbocker, Abraham	45
Kimmel, Reuben R.	245
Klein, Daniel	75
Kidder, Milan	193
Kimmell, Lasuer	1,258
Lucking, Joseph	500
Lambie, Robert	1,760
Littlefield, Morris N.	521
Leach, Elisha	240
Littlefield, Chas. G.	266
Loveridge, Sears M.	1,219
Lay, Lyman	330
Lake, Ezra D.	752
Lewis, Eliphaz	189
Larkin, Peter	504
LeBarron, Leander	502
LeBarron, Jerome B.	100
LeBarron, Chas. S.	235
Liddell, Thomas S.	464
Lowmy, John Jr.	1,034
Lowmy, Albert S.	140
Lawrence, Sarah M.	92
Morton, Eurosas	1,052
McAndrew, Wm.	570
McDowell, Samuel D.	761
Moorman, Geo.	602
Moore, Charles	988
Millington, Cicero	368
Martin, Jacob H.	500
Markell, Henry	387
Mills, Edwin J.	5,000
Moore, Henry W.	387
Mayhew, David P.	2,176
McIntyre, Joseph	1,298
Moore, Lewis	382
Mead, Alvin	77
Martin, Bayard M.	171
Muir, William	222
McDowell, John S.	435
Munson, Frederick A.	675
Morgan, Franklin	444
Morgan, Samuel A.	184
Marston, Robert F.	730
Mills, Stephen	221
Marshall, James A.	17
Miller, Dudley	190
Mills, George	279
Morgan, John N.	1,704
Mills, Russell	576
Mize, George	331
Miller, James	562
Manning, Wm. E.	182
Niblack, John	889
Newton, Jeremiah	539
Ninde, Thomas	1,206
Nichols, James M.	647
Norris, L. D.	186
Olds, Geo. H.	65

Olmstead, Orrin	1,718
Parsons, Roswell	500
Hixley, John H.	123
Pease, F. H.	1,122
Plumb, Jefferson C.	360
Pattison, Chas. R.	135
Post, William R.	1,046
Perrine, Hiram M.	2,063
Post, Samuel	3,365
Pierce, Wiley K.	76
Preston, Roswell	46
Phillips, Lewis M.	500
Parker, Ezra O.	339
Pearson, Ezekiel	208
Parsons, Philo	71
Phillips, Parley	231
Pearsons, James Jr.	406
Packard, Israel D.	401
Packard, Alexis	500
Pettis, Lorenzo D.	148
Potter, Dan P.	342
Peck, Irwin	274
Phillips, John	171
Peck, Joseph H.	274
Pierson, Horace F.	259
Quirk, Daniel L.	1,279

[TO BE CONTINUED.]

HYGIENIC AGENCIES, NO. 3.

EATING AND BREATHING.

The proportion between the aliment and respiration should be maintained. Eating and breathing should correspond. Each morsel of food taken into the stomach requires a particle of air to render it useable in the system. No person can, without injury, increase the quantity of food and diminish the breathing capacity. Else the surplus aliment becomes a burden, and must be eliminated from the organism, as so much waste material. The student, accustomed to vigorous exercise on the farm and a good appetite, when he diminishes his respiration by the sedentary habits of study, should likewise diminish the quality of food, otherwise obstruction, disease is the result. Food, after being digested in the stomach, chylerized, and acted upon by the absorbents and glands is finally aerified, elaborated in the lungs. Nutrition, all passes through the lungs before it is assimilated by the capillaries and converted into tissues. Thus, the lungs perform the last stage of digestion.—When the blood is surcharged with unassimilable elements, obstructions in the liver, tubercles in the lungs, are wont to recur, causing consumption.—This important consideration should not be overlooked by the professional man nor by the common people. A due attention to this Hygienic rule will avoid the cause of disease, and save many individuals from the consumptive's grave.

W. H. H.

Off the knotty questions.

"That human wisdom vex,
The thoughtless is what meaneth
S. T. 1860—X"

This secret would unravel?
Plantation Bitters take,
And thou shalt be the wiser
For thy sick stomach's sake.

PLANTATION BITTERS—the original S. T. 1860—X—the power of medical science the eighth wonder of the world, quickly and permanently cure Dyspepsia, Heartburn, Colic, Cramps, Dizziness, Sick Headache, and all unpleasant feelings arising from an incorrect condition of the Stomach and Gastric Juices.

New Advertisements.

LETTERS.

Remaining unclaimed in the Post Office at Ypsilanti, State of Michigan, the 25th day of August, 1865.

Persons requiring for the following letter will please see "advertiser."

LADIES' LIST.

Baker Mrs J. A. Parker Mrs Hamrah
Bartlett Ann Rouse Mrs Emily A
Bickerton Mrs Sarah Stone Mrs W F
Gould Julia—2 Thompson Mrs Lizzie H
Gould Anna Wheeler Lila E
Loreless Ann Murray Dan
Moore Mrs James H Pittman Chas
Bliss Chas Kimmon John R
Beaman M—3 Long Fred
Bennet Jas Leary Dr S C
Bickart Henry Moore T
Boyle Henry Bennett S H & G
Cliff De H F Peters David
Corrigan Jas II Rodgers Rev Edson
Devays M E Royal Robt
Day Joseph R Roach Thos
Grove John H Thurston Meas & Co
Hammond Franklin Van Frank N R
Johnson Daniel

D. B. GREENE, P. M.

NOTICE is given that having sold my stock of Boots and Shoes to J. Howland & Co. and being about to remove from Ypsilanti, I do hereby authorize them to collect and receipt for all accounts due me on book. And I give special notice to all indebted that they can save costs by calling at this old stand and settling immediately. JOHN G. BROWN, Ypsilanti, August 19th, 1865.

BOOTS AND SHOES AT COST FOR CASH. Having bought out Mr. Brown as above and being desirous of closing out the stock on hand immediately, we will offer the same at cost for cash. J. HOWLAND & CO, Ypsilanti Aug. 19th, 1865.

WANTED.

5,000

BARRELS OF FALL & WINTER APPLES!

First Quality, Delivered at my place of business on Huron St. Ypsilanti, for which I will pay the highest market price. Also Dried Fruit in any quantity. Geo. C. COLLINS, Ypsilanti, August 1865.

BOTHWELL OIL!

One Hundred Acres of Bothwell Oil Lands to be Given away.

A RARE CHANCE. 1,200 tickets will be sold, each ticket representing a share of \$5.00. At the Tuncumsh House, London C. W. on Sept. 10th, 100 acres will be divided as follows: two lots of 25 acres each; 50 lots of one acre each, to be disposed of by a Committee chosen by ticket holders present at the distribution.

FOR TICKETS, apply to T. B. WHITLARK, News Dealer, in this city.

SALE OF STATE TAX LANDS.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S OFFICE, Lansing, Mich., July 1st, 1865.

NOTICE is hereby given that certain lands situated in the County of Washtenaw, bid off to the State for taxes of 1863, and previous years, and described in statements which will be forwarded to the office of the Treasurer of said County, some time next month, will be sold at public auction, by said Treasurer, at the County seat, on the first Monday of October next, at the time and place designated for the ordinary tax sales, if not previously disposed of at this office according to law.

Said statements contain a full description of each parcel of said lands, and may be seen on application at the office of the County Treasurer.

Lands struck off to the State for taxes of 1863, or other years, at the tax sales in October last, will be offered subject to the right of redemption prescribed by law, as well as to the right of purchase of the State bids at this office, prior to the sale.

EMIL ANNEKE, Auditor General.

ANNUAL TAX SALES.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S OFFICE, Lansing, Mich., July 1st, 1865.

Of each of the following described tracts or parcels of land, situated in the County of Washtenaw, delinquent for unpaid taxes, for the years mentioned below, as will be sufficient to pay the taxes, interest and charges thereon, \$11.00, sold by the Treasurer of said County, on the first Monday of October next, at such public and convenient place as he shall select, in Ann Arbor, the County seat of said County, according to the statute in such cases made and provided.

EMIL ANNEKE, Auditor General.

Town 4 South of Range 7 East.

DESCRIPTION.	SECTION.	ACRES.	TAXES.	CHARGES.	TOTAL.
Undivided of sec 1	31	70	273	68	341
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	80	280	70	350
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	80	280	70	350
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	80	280	70	350

Town 2 South of Range 3 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	70	273	68	341
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	80	280	70	350
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	80	280	70	350
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	80	280	70	350

Town 2 South of Range 4 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	80	280	70	350
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	80	280	70	350
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	80	280	70	350
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	80	280	70	350

Town 3 South of Range 4 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	17	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	24	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	24	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	24	40	217	51	298

Town 4 South of Range 4 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	25	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	40	217	51	298

Town 1 South of Range 5 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	29	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	31	40	217	51	298

Town 2 South of Range 5 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	8	20	101	100	121
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	19	20	101	100	121
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	19	20	101	100	121
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	19	20	101	100	121

Town 4 South of Range 5 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	18	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	18	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	18	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	18	40	217	51	298

Town 1 South of Range 6 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	6	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	8	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	8	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	8	40	217	51	298

Town 2 South of Range 6 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	11	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	11	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	11	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	11	40	217	51	298

Town 3 South of Range 6 East.

Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	19	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	19	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	19	40	217	51	298
Sec 1 of w 1/2 of sec 31	19	40	217	51	298

Town 4 South of Range 7 East.

of set	23	80	12.63	126	90	14	79
of set	24	40	5.77	57	90	7	24
of set	24	80	11.02	110	90	13	02
of set	24	80	11.02	110	90	13	02

LOCAL MATTERS

Mail Arrangements.
Mail going East, closes 4 P. M.
do do West, do 8 20 A. M.
Saline, Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday, closes 12 00 M.
Lafayette, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, closes 12 00 M.
Bellefonte, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, closes 11 45 P. M.
Monroe, via Paint Creek and Oakville, Thursday, closes 11 00 A. M.
Office hours from 7 A. M. to 8 P. M., except Sunday.

Our New Advertisements.

Letter List.
Notice—J. G. Brown.
Boots & Shoes at Cost—J. Howland & Co.
Fruit Wanted—Geo. C. Collins.
Bothwell Oil Land—T. B. Whitlock.

Economic Enterprise.

We presume very few of our readers have ever visited a paper mill. The rags including mostly cotton remnants in many a household all over the land, are gradually accumulated, sold to the rag peddler, and by this important personage transferred to rag warehouses. Cornwell & Barnes are about to build one at the Depot, 100x33 feet on the ground, and three stories high. At present they occupy the two rooms formerly occupied by Brooks & Co. and G. J. Cross at the depot. They keep from twelve to thirteen men sorting the rags; burlap, and paper as well as cotton rags appear. Some choice specimens get into the rag bag. By the politeness of Mr. L. A. Barnes we leave the office of the company at Follett House block and proceed to the paper mill, a pleasant drive three-fourths of a mile down the river. Usually in visiting machinery we begin at the bottom and go up. Not so in cotton factories, not so in paper mills. We proceed to the third floor, and here we find the sorted rags. They are thrown into a rag cutter machine shears. We should say. Being cut they go into a rotary boiler on the second floor, though thrown in from the third floor. This boiler holds 3,000 lbs. The rags together with chemicals to take out the various colors being placed in this slowly revolving boiler come out all white, and are now ready for the washing engines, two of them, oblong circular in form. They are hurled and swept around in a constant eddy for about five hours in the pure river water pumped up for this purpose. They now take another journey to the second floor and take up their abode for a few hours in six bleaching tubs. The chloride of lime pretty well purges them of remaining impurities. Thoroughly bleached and tired of their repose they aspire to a higher position once more, and by means of elevators ascend to the third floor, like many silly aspiring geniuses, little dreaming of the terrible fate which awaits them. Pell mell they rush into beating or grinding engines. Their nerves all torn to shreds, and in a pulpy form, they descend again down to the first floor into a cylinder called a stuff chest. A force suction pump lifts the crushed mass out of this chest, and by a tube carries it into a vat where a stream of water pours out to greet it, and mingled with its element its ever constant companion, it can be as to resemble gruel made of flour, or rather, like well water made of milk, only not as light. Used along in its restless career it passes into a screen where all the coarse foreign material is caught. Purified and refined it proud moves along and falls on to a revolving brass wire, very fine and made of copper, sixty-two inches wide and thirty-three feet long. A delicate ingenious piece of mechanism. Here the water begins to bid good bye and the pulp more nearly resembles paste, but rapidly before it leaves the wire strainer assumes the color of brown paper, thoroughly soaked. It is actually white, the water giving it a brown appearance. Proceeding onward and passing between three presses two rollers each, which would seem of sufficient power to rend it to pieces, but do not because of the even pressure. Losing still more of the watery juices, it now has to encounter another opposite element, four dryers, comprising four rollers about three feet in diameter heated up by steam, and here its fluids are well high exhausted. But the antagonistic force is not yet content; another press and another dryer, and then two sets of calendars, eight rolls each, give it a fond hugging, and away in disarray it flies, upon four reels, next a cutter, which cuts the desired length. It is then received by two good looking young ladies, and by them delivered over to our joking, industrious friend, Mr. J. P. White. Mr. W. counts, folds and ties up a ton of paper per day, being the finisher for the Institution, about 40,000 sheets.

Being folded and tied up in bundles, strongly wrapped and corded, two reams each, nine hundred and sixty sheets—the printers choose—and it is sold to the printers and publishers, made into newspapers and books and scattered broadcast over the land, and we may safely say all over the world.

The mill employs from thirty-five to forty hands. There are the rag sorters, rag cutters, engineers, machine tenders and finishers. This mill furnishes the Detroit Daily Advertiser and Tribune, and if the Tribune will pardon us for mentioning the Commercial in the same breath with its mammoth concern, the "Commercial" also; and many other papers throughout the State. The mill was built in 1858, and could not now be erected for less than \$100,000. A large investment, but a paying one. Judging from income returns, the proprietors, Cornwell & Barnes, are very far from being losers from this Institution. Mr. Mason Leonard is the foreman.

Real Estate Sales.
John McCarty house and lot on Oak street, to J. W. VanCleave, \$1,000.
Bedman Smith house and lot on Oak street, to C. L. Yost, \$1,200.

Sidney Smith, junction of Washington and Huron streets, house and lot to O. B. Bradley, \$1,100.
Henry Markell house and lot on Ellis street, to J. M. Smith, \$850.
Mrs. Madison Cook house and lot on Huron street to J. S. Jenness, \$2,700.

Jackson versus Ypsilanti.

H. K. Dickinson, for many years a resident of this town, is doing a smashing business at Jackson. Mr. D. tells us he advertizes in three columns of the Jackson Citizen, paying that office for bills and advertising over \$600.00 per annum. He says Jackson, as a point of trade, is not so much ahead of this place. The country around there is far behind that of Ypsilanti. The difference, he says, is in the business men. The merchants of Jackson, are a wide-awake, money-getting men. They think nothing of paying out \$100 for advertising. They plaster the country all over with bills and spread the news abroad by the permanent influence of newspaper advertising. He assures us that were he to return here he should take, at least, three columns in our widely circulated paper. Six such men in Ypsilanti would bring hundreds of thousands of dollars of trade that now goes to other localities.

Excursions.
The Presbyterian S. S. School had an excursion yesterday. It was a beautiful morning and several hundred embraced the opportunity. The excursionists went to Grosse Ile, and express themselves delighted.

The Baptist Sunday School propose an excursion next Friday. A gala day for the children, parents, and friends in Ypsilanti, and surrounding country. They will go to Detroit by rail and thence by boat to Fort Wayne, a very attractive spot, and to the beautiful Belle Isle and other points of interest. Fort Wayne has recently been reconstructed, and the Detroiters say that it presents more points of interest than anywhere in the vicinity of Detroit. The train leaves Ypsilanti, twelve minutes past 6 o'clock P. M. Let us pause amid the turmoil of life, and devote a day to recreation.

The train will stop at Detroit's.

Mr. F. W. Swift.

We omitted to mention in our last issue Flouring Mills in Ypsilanti, that Mr. S. is not only a partner, but a master miller in the wooden mills and Company flouring mills. Mr. S. is obliging and gentlemanly. But this in a mill, would be of no account, if he did not make good flour. But he does—

"The proof of the pudding is in the eating."

Corrections.

Types unless closely watched tell strange stories and lead to strange blunders. An H instead of an F in last week's issue, would lead the readers to suppose that Mr. H. ("Hobbs") was sole owner of the Huron mills instead of Mr. F. ("Follett.")

Mr. Edwin Cotton.

Mr. Cotton, an ex-member of the 24th Mich. Infantry has returned home, and is about to enter into the nursery business again at the old place north of Peck's.

Persons who have become debilitated from loss of appetite should not despair, as the great Indian remedy, Red Jacket Bitters, will invigorate the system, tone the stomach, and make a life of misery one of health and strength.

MARKET REPORTS.

YPSILANTI MARKET.

Prepared for the Commercial, by M. H. Brooks, Grocer.

WHEAT, White, No. 1	to \$1.50
do do do, No. 2	do 1.40
CORN, shelled, do	70
do do do, car	35
OATS, do	20
CHEESE, do	15
BUTTER, do	20
EGGS, do	12
POTATOES, do	25
BEANS, do	75
APPLES, do	55
DRIED APPLES, do	8
HAY, do	8.00
MESS PORK, do	30.00
LARD, do	25
Wool, do	55

DETROIT MARKET.

Detroit, August 25th, 1864.

FLOUR, Superior	\$7.50 to \$8.00
WHEAT, No. 1 white	1.80
do do do, No. 2	1.60
FEED, do do do	13.00
do do do, middling	15.00
CORN, do	73
OATS, do	45
RYE, do	75
BARLEY, per cwt.	1.44
BEANS, do	99
POTATOES, do	22
BUTTER, do	22
EGGS, do	17
CHEESE, do	23
MESS PORK, do	32.00
do do do, do	13.00
HAMS, do	27
SHOULDERS, do	17
LARD, do	24
FISH, White	8
do do do, do	7.00
SALT, do	23.00
ONIONS, do	1.75
HIDES, Trimmed	6
do do do, do	7.00
PEELS, do	75
TALLOW, Rough	7
do do do, do	13
APPLES, pr. bush.	25
do do do, do	40
HOPS, do	40
CLOVER SEED, do	18.00
HAY, do	9.00

RAILROADS.

GREAT WESTERN RAILWAY.

Great Central Route Re-opened.

NO PASSPORTS REQUIRED.

On and after Monday, Mar. 13, Trains will leave the depot at Windsor, Ontario, for London, Hamilton, Toronto and Suspension Bridge, as follows:

Morning Express (Hamilton time) 7:30 A. M.

Day Express 11:00 A. M.

Mixed train for London & Saratoga 12:10 P. M.

Night Mail 6:45 P. M.

G. W. R. Ferry Steamer leaves dock foot of Huron St. 6:45 A. M. & 6:00 P. M.

Steamer Union leaves M. C. R. dock foot of 3d St. 6:35, 10:20 & 9:55 Detroit time.

Express trains connect at Suspension Bridge with N. Y. C. Railroad for Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse, Ogdensburg, Albany, New York, Boston, and at Toronto with G. T. R. for Montreal, Quebec, Portland, and points east.

Passengers can leave Hamilton 12 min. faster than Detroit time, and 15 min. slower than New York City. Railroad time.

American Carriage taken at par for fare, Sleeping berths, and meals.

THOS SWINNEY, General Manager.

JAS CHARLTON, General Agent.

HAMILTON, C. W.

Church Directory.

ADVENT CHURCH.—No regular pastor. Worship at 10 1-2 A. M. Union Sunday School at 4 P. M.

BAPTIST CHURCH.—Rev. Chas. E. Hewitt pastor. Hours of worship, half past 10 o'clock A. M. Sunday morning. Evening service at 7 1-2 P. M. Young people's prayer meeting at 6 1-2 o'clock P. M. Sunday School immediately after the morning service.

BAPTIST CHURCH—Colored.—Old Presbyterian Church. Services at 10 1-2 A. M., and at 7 1-2 P. M. Rev. Henry Jacobs, pastor.

CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Rev. E. Van Pamel, pastor. Hours of worship at 7 1-2 and 10 A. M.; 8 o'clock P. M. Sunday School at 2 P. M.

EPISCOPALIAN CHURCH.—Rev. J. Wilson, pastor. Hours of worship, morning service at 10 1-2 A. M. Evening service 7 1-2 P. M. Sunday School at 2 1-2 P. M.

GERMAN CHURCH.—Rev. J. Wilson, pastor. Hours of worship at 11 o'clock A. M. Sunday School at 4 P. M.

METHODIST CHURCH.—Rev. M. Hickey, pastor. Hours of worship at 10 1-2 Sunday morning. Young people's prayer meeting at 6 1-2 o'clock P. M. Evening services at 7 1-2 Sunday School immediately after morning service.

METHODIST CHURCH (colored).—Rev. J. Franklin. Services at 11 A. M., and 7 1-2 P. M. Sunday School at 2 o'clock.

PREBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Rev. Geo. P. Tindall, pastor. Hours of worship at 10 1-2 A. M. Young people's prayer meeting at 6 1-2 o'clock P. M. Evening service at 7 1-2 Sunday School immediately after morning service.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

RESISTANCE AT AN END.

Great news of brilliant achievements is arriving from every quarter. Heads that most furiously rebel against the laws of beauty, whether they be white, iron grey, sandy or flaring red, are everywhere STRIKING THEIR COLORS, and assuming the loveliest brown, or the most lustrous and perfect black, under the swift operation of CRISTADORO'S HAIR DYE which transfigures them in a few moments. Manufactured by J. CRISTADORO, No. 6 Astor House, New York. Sold by all druggists. Applied by all Hair Dressers.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS A GENERAL ASSISTANT OF NATURE.

What is health? What is disease?

Health is when the supply and expenditure are equal. Disease when they are unequal.

BRANDRETH'S PILLS impart certain expulsive powers to all matters in the body whose life is below the standard of the surrounding party, or which have remained longer than nature designed. So in fevers and all that class of cases which run in to mortification, Brandreth's Pills have marvelous curative qualities. Our bodies are continually changing, and it is by this change we live. Should matter remain in organs beyond the time nature designed, pain and inflammation set in. In Brandreth's Pills are supposed from the result to do is simply to assist the efforts of nature.

CRUMPTON'S STRAWBERRY BAL-SAM!

A certain remedy for DIARRHEA, DYSENTERY, Cholera Morbus, Flux, Heartburn, and all bowel complaints. Entirely vegetable. A specific for Camp Diarrhea. Osborne & Howe Proprietors, Buchanan, Mich. Dumlans & Co., Detroit, Chicago, and Farrand, Sheeley & VanDyke, wholesale agents.

TO CONSUMPTIVES!

Sufferers with Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis or any disease of the throat or lungs will be cheerfully furnished, without charge, with the remedy by the use of which the Rev. Edward A. Wilson, of Williamsburgh, N. Y., was completely restored to health, after having suffered several years with that dread disease, Consumption. To Consumptives this remedy is worthy of an immediate trial. It will cost nothing and may be the means of their perfect restoration. Those desiring the same will please address Rev. Edward A. Wilson, Second Second Street, Williamsburgh, Kings Co., N. Y.

A CARD TO THE SUFFERING.

Do you wish to be cured? If so, swallow two or three heads of "Buchu," "Tonic Bitters" "Sarsaparilla," "Nervous Antidotes," &c., &c. and after you are satisfied with the result, try one box of OLD DR. BULL'S ENGLISH SPECIFIC PILLS and be restored to health and vigor in less than thirty days. They are purely vegetable, pleasant to take, prompt and salutary in their effects on the broken down and shattered constitution. They will cure the worst cases of Nervousness, Impotency, Premature decay, Seminal Weakness, Insanity, and all Chronic, Sexual and Nervous Affections, no matter from what cause produced. Price, One Dollar per box. Sent post paid by mail on receipt of an order. Address: JAS. S. BUTLER, 429 Broadway, New York, General Agent.

MATRIMONIAL.

LASTING FRIENDSHIP—If you wish to marry you can do so by addressing me. I will send you without money and without price, valuable information that will enable you to marry happily and speedily, irrespective of age, wealth or beauty. I will cheerfully assist you. All letters strictly confidential. The desired information sent by return mail, and forwarded asked. Please enclose postage or stamped envelope addressed to yourself.

SARAH B. LAMBERT, Greenpoint, Kings Co., N. Y.

A Card to Invalids.

A Clergyman, while residing in South America as a missionary, discovered a safe and simple remedy for the cure of Nervous Weakness, Early decay, diseases of the Urinary and Seminal Organs, and the whole train of disorders brought on by a dissipated and vicious life. Great numbers have already been cured by this noble remedy. Prompted by a desire to benefit the afflicted and unfortunate, I will send the receipt for preparing and using this medicine, in a sealed envelope, to any one who sends me, in a sealed envelope, addressed to yourself.

N. P. T. INMAN, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 61, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95, 97, 99, 101, 103, 105, 107, 109, 111, 113, 115, 117, 119, 121, 123, 125, 127, 129, 131, 133, 135, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 147, 149, 151, 153, 155, 157, 159, 161, 163, 165, 167, 169, 171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 181, 183, 185, 187, 189, 191, 193, 195, 197, 199, 201, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225, 227, 229, 231, 233, 235, 237, 239, 241, 243, 245, 247, 249, 251, 253, 255, 257, 259, 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 279, 281, 283, 285, 287, 289, 291, 293, 295, 297, 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321, 323, 325, 327, 329, 331, 333, 335, 337, 339, 341, 343, 345, 347, 349, 351, 353, 355, 357, 359, 361, 363, 365, 367, 369, 371, 373, 375, 377, 379, 381, 383, 385, 387, 389, 391, 393, 395, 397, 399, 401, 403, 405, 407, 409, 411, 413, 415, 417, 419, 421, 423, 425, 427, 429, 431, 433, 435, 437, 439, 441, 443, 445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457, 459, 461, 463, 465, 467, 469, 471, 473, 475, 477, 479, 481, 483, 485, 487, 489, 491, 493, 495, 497, 499, 501, 503, 505, 507, 509, 511, 513, 515, 517, 519, 521, 523, 525, 527, 529, 531, 533, 535, 537, 539, 541, 543, 545, 547, 549, 551, 553, 555, 557, 559, 561, 563, 565, 567, 569, 571, 573, 575, 577, 579, 581, 583, 585, 587, 589, 591, 593, 595, 597, 599, 601, 603, 605, 607, 609, 611, 613, 615, 617, 619, 621, 623, 625, 627, 629, 631, 633, 635, 637, 639, 641, 643, 645, 647, 649, 651, 653, 655, 657, 659, 661, 663, 665, 667, 669, 671, 673, 675, 677, 679, 681, 683, 685, 687, 689, 691, 693, 695, 697, 699, 701, 703, 705, 707, 709, 711, 713, 715, 717, 719, 721, 723, 725, 727, 729, 731, 733, 735, 737, 739, 741, 743, 745, 747, 749, 751, 753, 755, 757, 759, 761, 763, 765, 767, 769, 771, 773, 775, 777, 779, 781, 783, 785, 787, 789, 791, 793, 795, 797, 799, 801, 803, 805, 807, 809, 811, 813, 815, 817, 819, 821, 823, 825, 827, 829, 831, 833, 835, 837, 839, 841, 843, 845, 847, 849, 851, 853, 855, 857, 859, 861, 863, 865, 867, 869, 871, 873, 875, 877, 879, 881, 883, 885, 887, 889, 891, 893, 895, 897, 899, 901, 903, 905, 907, 909, 911, 913, 915, 917, 919, 921, 923, 925, 927, 929, 931, 933, 935, 937, 939, 941, 943, 945, 947, 949, 951, 953, 955, 957, 959, 961, 963, 965, 967, 969, 971, 973, 975, 977, 979, 981, 983, 985, 987, 989, 991, 993, 995, 997, 999.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FIRE IN YPSILANTI.

INSURANCE OUR ONLY SAFETY.

SELECT A RELIABLE COMPANY.

THE MANHATTAN, Of New York,

IS ONE OF THE OLDEST AND VERY BEST IN THE COUNTRY.

IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1821.

Capital and Surplus, SEVEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS.

Its Directors are such solid men as Peter Cooper, Robert B. Minturn, and Edwin D. Morgan.

Risks taken at reasonable rates, and losses promptly paid by S. M. CUTCHERON.

THOS. VIVIAN

Having bought the

Blacksmith Shop

Formerly owned by H. Beebe, near Shatts & Ferrier's Machine Shop, would inform the public that I have on hand several 30 and 40 tooth harrows which I offer for sale. Also

WHIFFLETREES AND NECK-YOKES, and am prepared to do mill work of all kinds to order. Also axes and iron and copper. Mill Pecks sharpened. Particular attention paid to

Horse Shoeing.

Shop on River Street, Ypsilanti, Mich.

T. VIVIAN.

DR. WHITTIER'S

Dr. Whittier is regularly educated and legitimate in all forms of disease, and has for years made the treatment of private diseases his business & study. Experience, the best of teachers, has enabled him to perfect remedies at once efficient and safe, and in most cases can be used without hindrance to business.

Particular attention given to cases of long standing—such as were considered incurable. Syphilis in all forms. Gonorrhea, Gleet, stricture, Oenitis, Diabetes, Bladder and Urinary diseases. Also the effects of solitary habits, ruinous to body and mind, such as blotches, bodily weakness, aversion to female society, unmanliness, dread of future events, and finally, a complete prostration of vital powers and loss of memory, can be cured.

All letters, with stamp, answered.

Dr. W. is the publisher of a new work—"Nip the Evil in the Bud," which will be sent to all on receipt of 10 cts. to prepay postage.

Consultation free—charges moderate—cure guaranteed.

Dr. W. cures the worst cases of rupture in a few weeks.

P. O. Box 2294, Chicago, Ill.

A NEW ESTABLISHMENT.

The public will please take notice that at the south end of Huron street, I manufacture, and am also a dealer in

WOODEN WARE.

FARMING IMPLEMENTS, PUMPS &c.

I make a specialty in the manufacture of FRUIT DRYERS.

Every farmer's wife wants a set N. B.—I keep on hand Pails mixed for also pots and brushes

Don't pass by me.

E. P. WALSH.

LAND! LAND!! FOR SALE.

In parcels to suit purchaser, from five to fifty acres. This land is under high state of cultivation and is very suitable for gardening or for raising. It lies on the eastern boundary of the city of Ypsilanti, convenient for school purposes. A splendid chance for those wishing to farm it and educate their children. Enquire on the premises, of C. J. EMERICK, Ypsilanti, March 23d, 1865.

FARM FOR SALE.

Seventy seven (77) acres of valuable land, lying on both sides of the C. & E. R. R. on the eastern boundary of the City of Ypsilanti. House, barn and good orchard. The subscriber prefers to sell at one sale, but will sell in lots to suit purchasers. For further information enquire on the premises, or of Norris & Nimick, Ypsilanti, March 23d, 1865.

FURNITURE.

DAVID COON.

Cabinet and Chair

